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11.014J / 21H.232J American Urban History II Fall 2004

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MIT 11.014J / 21.H232J Wednesdays (3:00pm-5:00pm) Fall, 2008 Prof. Robert M. Fogelson

AMERICAN URBAN HISTORY II

1. <u>Introduction</u> <u>September 3</u>

2. Parks September 10

Geoffrey Blodgett, "Frederick Law Olmsted: Landscape Architecture as Conservative Reform," <u>Journal of American History</u>, March 1976, pp. 869-889.

Galen Cranz, "Changing Role of Urban Parks: From Pleasure Garden to Open Space," <u>Landscape</u>, Summer1978, pp. 9-18.

Ian R. Stewart, "Politics and the Park," <u>New York Historical Society Quarterly</u>, July/October 1977, pp. 124-155.

Frederick Law Olmsted, Jr. and Theodora Kimball, eds., <u>Forty Years of Landscape Architecture: Central Park</u> (Cambridge, Mass., 1973), pp. 18-67.

Roy Rosenzweig, <u>Eight Hours For What We Will</u> (Cambridge, England, 1983), chapter 5.

Frederick Law Olmsted, Jr., and Theodore Kimball, eds., <u>Frederick Law Olmsted Landscape Architect</u>, 1822-1903 (New York, 1970), volume 2, pp. 451-465.

3. Amusement Parks

September 17

Film: Coney Island (P.B.S., 1991)

John Kasson, Amusing the Million (New York, 1978).

Kathy Peiss, Cheap Amusements (Philadelphia, 1986), chapter 5.

John M. Findlay, <u>Magic Lands: Western Cityscapes and American Culture After</u> 1940 (Berkeley, 1992), chapter 2.

Susan G. Davis, <u>Spectacular Nature: Corporate Culture and the Sea World Experience</u>, (Berkeley, 1997), chapter 3.

4. <u>Discussion of Term Papers</u>

September 24

5. <u>Suburbs</u> <u>October 1</u>

<u>Palos Verdes Protective Restrictions</u> (1923).

Robert M. Fogelson, <u>Bourgeois Nightmares: Suburbia</u>, 1870–1930 (New Haven, 2005)

6. Tenements October 8

Roy Lubove, <u>The Progressives and the Slums: Tenement House Reform in New York City 1890-1917</u> (Pittsburgh, 1962), chapters 2, 4, 5.

Jacob Riis, How the Other Half Lives (New York, 1890), chapters 1-8, 21.

Ernest Flagg, "The New York Tenement-House Evil and Its Cure," in Robert A. Woods, <u>The Poor in Great Cities</u> (New York, 1970), pages 370-392.

Oscar Newman, <u>Defensible Space</u> (New York, 1972), chapter 2.

Jonathan Freedman, <u>Crowding and Behavior</u> (New York, 1975), chapters 1 and 5.

7. <u>Skyscrapers</u> <u>October 15</u>

Paul Goldberger, <u>The Skyscraper</u> (New York, 1981), chapter 1.

William H. Jordy and Ralph Coe, eds., <u>American Architecture and Other Writings by Montgomery Schuyler</u> (Cambridge, Mass., 1961), pp. 442-452.

Robert M. Fogelson, <u>Downtown: Its Rise and Fall, 1850-1930</u> (New Haven, 2001), chapter 3.

J.M. Neil, "Paris or New York? The Shaping of Downtown Seattle, 1903-14," <u>Pacific Northwest Quarterly</u>, January 1984, pp. 22-33.

Civic Development Department, Chamber of Commerce of the United States, <u>Economic Height of Buildings: The Skyscraper Attacked and Defended</u> (Washington, D.C., 1927), pp. 3-31.

8. <u>Department Stores</u>

October 22

Joel A. Tarr, "The Chicago Anti-Department Store Crusade of 1897, "<u>Journal of the Illinois State Historical Society</u>, Summer 1971, pp. 161-172.

Gunther Barth, City People (New York, 1980), pp. 110-147.

Susan Porter Benson, Counter Cultures (Urbana, 1986), chapter 3-4.

Daniel J. Boorstin, <u>The Americans: The Democratic Experience</u> (New York, 1973), chapter 10.

William Leach, <u>True Love and Perfect Union: The Feminist Reform of Sex and Society</u> (New York, 1980), pp. 222-237.

Susan Strasser, <u>Satisfaction Guaranteed: The Making of the American Mass Market</u> (New York, 1989), chapter 8.

9. <u>Supermarkets</u>

October 29

Piggly Wiggly Contract Requirements, Etc. (Memphis, 1919).

John Keats, What Ever Happened to Mom's Apple Pie? (Boston, 1976), pp. 101-107, 127-134.

Vance Packard, <u>The Hidden Persuaders</u> (New York, 1957), chapter 10.

David B. Sicilia, "Supermarket Sweep," Audacity, Spring 1997, pp. 11-19.

Richard Longstreth, <u>The Drive-in, the Supermarket, and the Transformation of Commercial Space in Los Angeles, 1914-1941</u> (Cambridge, 1999), chapter 4.

10. Public Baths November 5

Marilyn Thornton Williams, "Philanthropy in the Progressive Era: The Public Baths of Baltimore," <u>Maryland Historical Magazine</u> (1977), pp. 118-131.

Marilyn Thornton Williams, "New York City's Public Baths," <u>Journal of Urban History</u>, November 1980, pp. 49-81.

Jacqueline S. Wilkie, "Submerged Sensuality: Technology and Perceptions of Bathing," <u>Journal of Social History</u>, Summer 1986, pages 649-664.

Richard L. Bushman and Claudia L. Bushman, "The Early History of Cleanliness in America," <u>Journal of American History</u> (March 1988), pp. 1213-1238.

Suellen Hoy, <u>Chasing Dirt: The American Pursuit of Cleanliness</u> (New York, 1995), chapter 4.

Wm. Paul Gerhard, "The Modern Rain-Bath," <u>American Architect and Building News</u>, February 10, 1894, pages 67-69.

11. Zoos November 12

Helen Horowitz, "The National Zoological Park: 'City of Refuge' or Zoo?" <u>Records of the Columbia Historical Society of Washington, D.C.</u> (1973-1974), pp. 405-429.

Helen Horowitz, "Seeing Ourselves Through the Bars," <u>Landscape</u> (1981), pp. 12-19.

James Turner, <u>Reckoning with the Beast</u> (Baltimore, 1980).

John Berger, About Looking (New York, 1980), pp. 1-26.

12. <u>Cemeteries</u> <u>November 19</u>

Philippe Aries, "The Reversal of Death: Change in Attitudes Toward Death in Western Societies," in David Stannard, ed., <u>Death in America</u> (Philadelphia, 1975), pp. 134-158.

Stanley French, "The Cemetery as Cultural Institution: The Establishment of Mt. Auburn and the Rural Cemetery Movement," <u>American Quarterly</u>, March 1974, pp. 37-59.

James J. Farrell, <u>Inventing the American Way of Death</u>, 1830-1920 (Philadelphia, 1980) chapter 4.

David Charles Sloane, <u>The Last Great Necessity: Cemeteries in American History</u>, (Baltimore, 1991), chapter 7.

John F. Kasson, <u>Rudeness & Civility: Manners in Nineteenth-Century Urban America</u> (New York, 1990), chapter 5.

David A. Schuyler, <u>The New Urban Landscape</u> (Baltimore, 1986), chapter 3.

13. Presentation of Term Papers

December 3

14. Conclusion

December 10