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12.001 Introduction to Geology Spring 2008

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Well-sorted sand and poorly sorted sand

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Symmetrical ripples and As Symmetrical ripples

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Load casts

**Cross-stratification** 

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Festoons and cross-stratification

Hummocky cross-stratification

# Lithification

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Quartz sand grains

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Calcite cement

#### Conblomerate

Sandstone

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Shale

#### Limestone

Gypsum

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Halite

Chert

### Sedimentary? In a way...



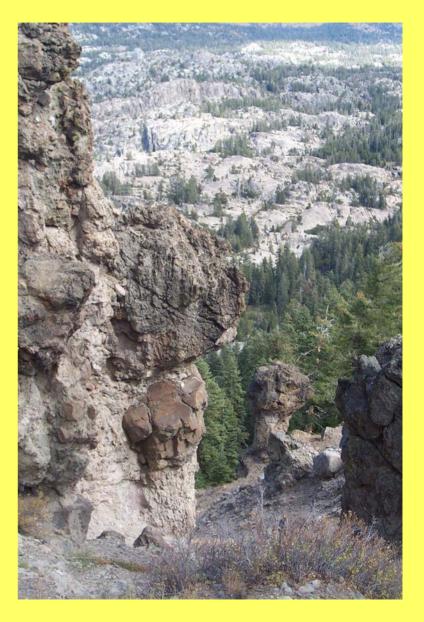
Layered gabbro, Mull, Scotland (Elkins-Tanton, 2005)

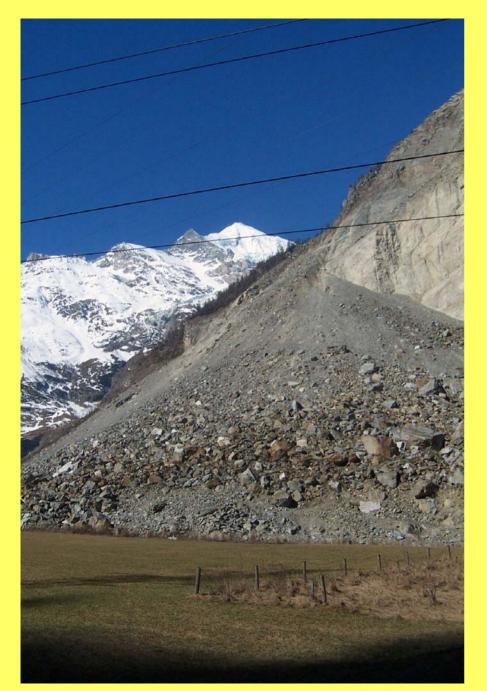
### Unconformity: Moine sediments below, Jurassic lavas above



# High-energy conglomerates and breccias, Sierra Nevada







# Debris flow, Swiss Alps near Zermatt



